

We in this Congress stand firmly for empowering individuals and making sure that they can make choices for themselves. How better can we do that than by allowing them to keep more of their own hard-earned dollars?

I have introduced legislation calling for a reduction in the top rate on capital gains. We are considering a complete overhaul of the Internal Revenue Code, whether we go towards a flat rate tax or a consumption tax. We want to make sure that rather than May 11, that people much, much earlier will be able to begin saving some of their own dollars rather than having to work to keep this Federal Government going.

So we stand, on this side, firmly for reducing that tax burden on working families. Unfortunately, my friends want to talk about all kinds of other stuff.

GUNS AND JUVENILE CRIME

(Mr. BLAGOJEVICH asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. BLAGOJEVICH. Mr. Speaker, today the Senate will debate a series of measures aimed at keeping firearms out of the hands of juveniles and convicted criminals.

As the original House sponsor of three of these measures requiring background checks at gun shows, raising the minimum age for possession of handguns from 18 to 21, and preventing violent juveniles from being able to buy guns when they turn 21, I call on the House leadership to allow a full debate on these important public safety measures.

□ 1030

It is not often that gun control advocates and the gun industry see eye to eye; but in the wake of last month's tragedy in Littleton, Colorado, a consensus is emerging that our gun laws need to be stronger.

The American Shooting Sports Council, the National Alliance of Stocking Gun Dealers and leading gun manufacturers now agree we need to close the deadly loophole that allows kids and criminals to purchase firearms at gun shows.

The lack of background checks at gun shows have made them prime targets for criminals and gun traffickers, where kids and dangerous criminals can purchase guns with no questions asked.

Mr. Speaker, making it harder for kids and criminals to get guns are not cure-alls. But Elizabeth Dole had it right when she said, it is time for the Republican party to stop allowing the National Rifle Association to dictate the Congressional agenda.

BASIC STEPS FOR IMPROVING OUR CULTURAL ENVIRONMENT

(Ms. DeLAURO asked and was given permission to address the House for 1

minute and to revise and extend her remarks.)

Ms. DeLAURO. Mr. Speaker, 3 weeks ago, America learned a terrible lesson: Our culture is producing teenagers who are capable of unspeakable violence. We, as a country, must come together to address this complex problem. It is one that requires several answers.

We have students who attend schools without guidance counselors. We have children exploring violent websites alone at night. We have handguns sold and resold without basic safety features or background checks. Our children grow up in a world that is unlike the one that I grew up in.

We need to take basic steps to improve our cultural environment. Families must embrace their children's questions, ideas, hopes and dreams. Adolescence is a difficult time. Our schools must be safe without becoming prisons. Classrooms should be small enough for strong discipline and individual attention. Schools must have guidance counselors and mental health services that presently are shamefully lacking.

Handguns should come with safety locks. Firearms should not be sold to children under 21. Background checks at gun shows, period. The entertainment industry must clean itself up and stop marketing violence to our children.

Let us take these steps together and invest in a stronger America.

NATIONAL COMMISSION ON TERRORISM

(Mr. WOLF asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. WOLF. Mr. Speaker, in the last Congress, the Congress voted to have a national commission to study terrorism; and to date the Congress has not acted on the funding on that commission.

Today I will be offering an amendment in the supplemental to have the funding for that commission. With all the terrorist activity that is taking place, the CIA killings in my congressional district, the World Trade bombing, the bombing of embassies by Osama Bin Laden and others, for Congress not to act on putting the funding in at this time would absolutely be a disgrace.

This is so important that we ought to have a bipartisan commission that looks to making sure that everything that possibly can be done to deal with the issue of terrorism is being done.

AMERICAN PEOPLE WANT OPEN DEBATE ON GUN VIOLENCE

(Mrs. McCARTHY of New York asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mrs. McCARTHY of New York. Mr. Speaker, a number of us here today are talking about trying to save our children.

The tragedy that happened in Littleton, Colorado, last month certainly struck this Nation. What a lot of people do not know is that we lose 13 children every single day. That is a classroom every 2 days. I am hoping that here, in Congress, we will address this in a bipartisan way.

Because the American people want their children to be safe. There are solutions that we can come to. There are solutions that we can work together on to try to save our children on a daily basis.

Mr. Speaker, I am asking the people of America to call and e-mail all their Congressmen and say, "We want an open debate." Let this not be a fight. Let us do the right thing. Let us have the debate. Let us talk about all the things that we see going wrong and try to make a correction.

That is why I came to Congress. That is why I am here, to try to reduce gun violence in this country.

TEEN SMOKING IN AMERICA IS A CRISIS

(Mr. HANSEN asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. HANSEN. Mr. Speaker, teen smoking is a crisis which threatens the health and lives of thousands of our youth every day.

As a result of the recent settlement between the individual States and the tobacco industry, a marvelous opportunity presented itself to this Congress, an opportunity to show our dedication to our children by assuring that part of the billions of dollars that will be paid to the States would be spent on teenage smoking. Sadly, many in this body on both sides of the aisle are unwilling to assure that even one penny of this clearly anti-tobacco money is spent to stop smoking amongst our youth.

Why is it important? One, \$78 billion is spent every year on tobacco-related health expenses; \$35 billion in extra tax burden faces American taxpayers every year as a result of smoking-related costs; 1.1 million kids begin smoking every year. And the list goes on and on.

Now, contrary to what some might say, this is not a partisan issue. This most recent battle against teen smoking has seen Members of both parties fighting both for and against tobacco control. As one who has been fighting to end teen smoking for many years, I applaud Members from both parties for their support of tobacco control and express my disappointment that leaders from both parties have refused to take a stand against teenage smoking.

Mr. Speaker, if there was ever a time we need strong leadership in this area, it is now.

JUVENILE VIOLENCE AND GUN SAFETY

(Ms. WOOLSEY asked and was given permission to address the House for 1